shall pay duty for gone for that year whcih will be proportionate to the shortfall in export obligation for that particular year.

In no other case such exemption with export obligation has been permitted so far.

(c) The duty foregone in respect of exemption granted to M/s. Maruti Udyog Limited works out to approximately Rs. 117 Crores at Project Import rate of duty. Duty foregone in this manner should not be treated as a loss as it will enable the country to penetrate into a highly competitive automobile market in the developed countries.

**Export of milk products and vegetables etc.**

7356. SHRI AJIT P. K. JOGI : Will the Minister of COMMERCE be pleased to state:

(a) the quantity of milk, milk products, oil cake, vegetable oils, fruits and vegetables exported during the last three years, names of the countries to which these were exported alongwith the amount of foreign exchange earned from the same;

(b) whether Government propose to increase the export of these items; and

(c) if so, the details thereof ?

THE MINISTER OF COMMERCE (SHRI PRANAB MUK-HERJEE) : (a) The quantity a nd value of exports in respect of milk' milk products, oil cakes, vegetable oils, fruits and vegetables for the last three years are as under :—

Value : Rs. in lakhs

Qty : In MTS.

| Items | 1991-92 | | 1992-93 | | 1993-94 (Apr.– Dec.) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Qty. | Value | Qty. | Value | Qty. | Value |
| *1. Milk Powder . . | 2294 | 892 | 591 | 379 | 3358 | 1170 |
| *2. Milk Products . . | 348 | 229 | 500 | 448 | 895 | 1090 |
| 3. Oil cakes . . . | 1723616 | 86492 | 372032 | 35766 | 592884 | 46542 |
| 4. Vegetable oils . . | 7300 | 1210 | 107 | 143 | 321 | 642 |
| *5. Fruit and vegetables . | 496526 | 29855 | 394683 | 29343 | 540000 | 44500 |

(SOURCE : *APEDA and DGCIS, Calcutta).

As regards countries of export, this information is available in the Monthly Statistics of the Foreign Trade of India published by the Dte. General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta. Copies of these publications for the years 1991-92, 1992-93 and 1993-94 (Provisional from April to December, 1993) have already been laid on the Table of both the Houses of Parliament.

(b) and (c) Government plans to encourage exports of fresh fruits vegetables, oil cakes, milk and milk products, vegetable oils etc. in a big way. The introduction of a unified exchange rate, liberalisations made in Exim Policy for 1992-97—lowering of import duty on certain inputs and materials required by the agriculture sector, extension of the benefit available to units under the 100% Export Oriented nit/Export

processing Zones schemes and allowing exporters of agriculture commodity to sell upto 50% of their production in the domestic tariff areas, extension of air freight subsidy to certain fruits, financial assistance to exporting units, market development and export promotion startegy adopted by the concerned export promotion authorities, participation in International trade fairs and Exhibitions, improving packaging, increasing awareness among the manufacturer-export ers etc. are all steps intended to improve and enlarge exports of these products.

**Revision in policy on deemed exports**

7357. SHRI SURESH KALMA-DI : Will the Minister of COMMERCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Government propose tc revise it:; policy on deemed exports; and

(b) if so, what are the changes envisaged ?

THE MINISTER OF COMMERCE (SHRI PRANAB MUK-HERJEE) : (a) and (b) Review of Exim Policy is a continuous process and changes are made therein as and when considered necessary in public interest.

**इलैक्ट्रानिक वस्तुओं का निर्यात**

7358. **श्रीमती चंद्रिका अभिनन्दन जैन :** क्या **वाणिज्य** मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या गत तीन वर्षों के दौरान वर्षवार देश से इलैक्ट्रानिक उत्पादों के निर्यात में प्रतिशतता वार वृद्धि हुई है और यदि हां, तो उसके परिणामस्वरूप गत तीन वर्षों के दौरान देश द्वारा अर्जित की गई विदेशी मुद्रा का ब्यौरा क्या है;

(ख) उक्त अवधि के दौरान देश में किन-किन इलैक्ट्रानिक उत्पादों के निर्यात से लाभ अर्जित किया है और गत वर्ष की तुलना में 1991–92 और 1992–93 के दौरान देश में कार्यरत एककों की राज्य-वार संख्या कितनी है और इन एककों में कौन-कौन से मुख्य इलैक्ट्रानिक उपकरणों का उत्पादन किया जा रहा है ;

(ग) सरकार ने वर्ष 1993–94 और 1994–95 के वित्तीय बजट में इस उद्योग को उपलब्ध कराने हेतु क्रमशः कितनी-कितनी वित्तीय सहायता का प्रावधान रखा है;

(घ) सरकार ने इलैक्ट्रानिक उत्पादों के निर्यात हेतु क्या लक्ष्य निर्धारित किया है ; और

(ङ) तत्संबंधी ब्यौरा क्या है ?

**वाणिज्य मंत्री (श्री प्रणव मुखर्जी) :** (क) पिछले तीन वर्षों के दौरान भारतीय इलैक्ट्रानिक्स माल के निर्यात का मूल्य निम्नलिखित था:–

| | (करोड़ रु० में) |
|---|---|
| 1991–92 | 655 |
| 1992–93 | 615 |
| 1993–94 (अप्रैल–फरवरी) | 879 |

कुल भारतीय निर्यातों में भारतीय इलैक्ट्रानिक्स निर्यातों का प्रतिशत जो अप्रैल-फरवरी, 1992–93 में 1.18 % था, वह अप्रैल––फरवरी, 1993–94 में बढ़कर 1.41 % हो गया ।

(स्रोत: डी०पी०सी०आई०एंड०एस०)

(ख) भारत विभिन्न देशों को अनेक किस्म के इलैक्ट्रानिक माल का निर्यात कर रहा है । उनको प्रमुखतः निम्नानुसार वर्गीकृत किया जा सकता है:–

**उपभोक्ता इलैक्ट्रानिक्स**

रंगीन और श्वेत-श्याम टीवी, आडियो और वीडियो उत्पाद, खाली/रिकार्ड की